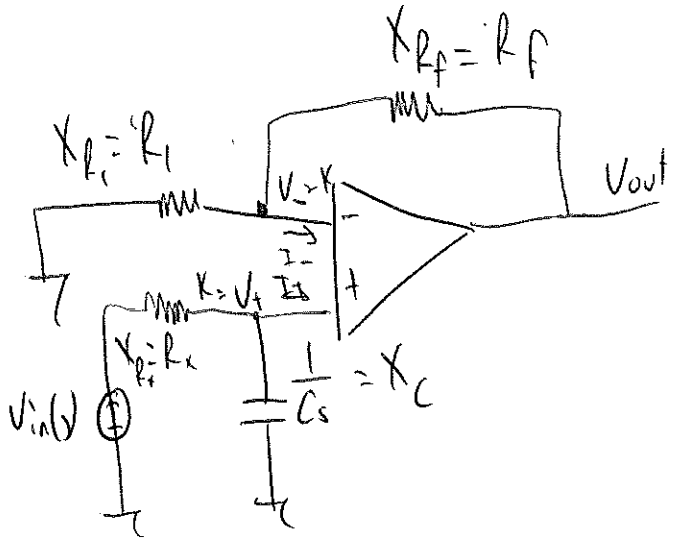


Q1

$$H(s) = 1000 \times \frac{1}{s+100}$$

Gidis ~~8~~

In Laplace Domain



$$I_- = I_+ \approx 0$$

$$V_- = V_+ = 0$$

$$\frac{V_{out} - 0}{X_{Rf}} = \frac{0 - V_{in}}{X_{Ri}}$$

$$X_{Ri} = R_i$$

$$X_{Rf} = R_f$$

$$V_{out}(R_i) = K(R_i + R_f)$$

$$\frac{V_{in} - 0}{X_{Ri}} = \frac{0 - V_{out}}{X_{Rf}}$$

$$V_{out} = K \frac{R_i + R_f}{R_i}$$

~~\*~~ (2 pias)

$$V_{in} X_C = K(X_C + X_{Rf})$$

$$\frac{V_{in} X_C}{X_C + X_{Rf}} = K = \frac{V_{in} \frac{1}{sC}}{\frac{1}{sC} + R_f}$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{H_s C R_x} = K$$

~~\*~~ ~~\*~~ (2 pias)

\* and \*\* together

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{R_i + R_f}{R_i} \frac{1}{H_s C R_x} = \frac{R_i + R_f}{R_i} \frac{1}{C R_x} = 1000 \frac{1}{s+100}$$

S denken

~~Berechnung~~

~~$R_i = 1000 \Omega$~~   ~~$R_f = 999 \Omega$~~   ~~$C = 10^{-6} F$~~   ~~$H_s = 1000$~~

~~$R_i = 1000 \Omega$~~   ~~$R_f = 999 \Omega$~~   ~~$C = 10^{-6} F$~~   ~~$H_s = 1000$~~

Regulator

6) servisler

$$\Rightarrow \frac{R_1 + R_f}{R_1} \cdot \frac{1}{CR_x} = 10000 \quad \frac{1}{CR_x} = 100$$

$$\frac{R_1 + R_f}{R_1} \times 100 = 10000$$

$$\frac{R_1 + R_f}{R_1} = 100$$

$$R_f = 9R_1$$

if  $R_1 = 1 \text{ M}\Omega$   $R_f = 9 \text{ M}\Omega$

if  $R_x = 1 \text{ M}\Omega = 10^6 \Omega$

$$C = \frac{1}{100 \times R_x} = \frac{1}{10^8} = 10^{-8} \text{ F} = 10 \times 10^{-9} \text{ F}$$

$$C = 10 \text{ nF}$$

10 direnç kapasitör seçimi

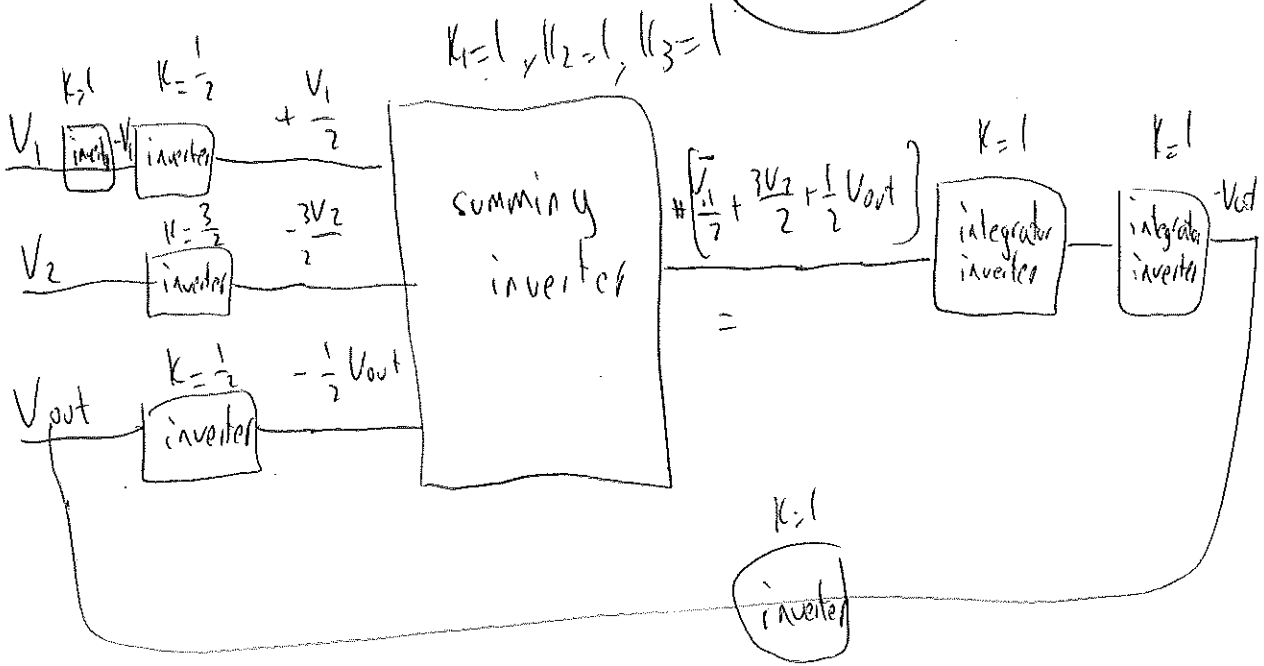
Q2

$$V_{out} = -2 \frac{d^2}{dt^2} V_{out} + V_1 - 3V_2$$

$$2 \frac{d^2}{dt^2} V_{out} = V_1 - V_{out} - 3V_2$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} V_{out} = \frac{1}{2} V_1 - \frac{1}{2} V_{out} - \frac{3}{2} V_2$$

1 puan



Gain değerleri yazılmalı 20 puan

Genel biçim 10 puan

her eksiklikte puan kılması yapılacaktır

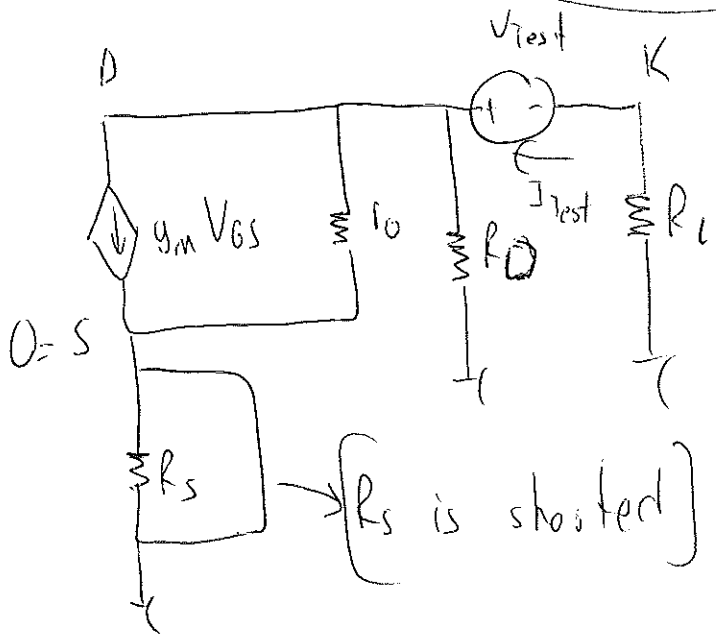
Q3

- Kill sources
- The capacitors are shorted (except for  $C_d$ )
- Put source instead of  $C_d$  ( $V_{test}$ )
- Calculate current originating from the source ( $I_{test}$ )

$$\frac{V_{test}}{I_{test}} = R_{cd}$$

$$f_{cut-off-C_d} = \frac{1}{2\pi R_{cd} C_d}$$

Verne 2 part



$$V_{GS} = G - S = 0$$

$$\downarrow g_m V_{GS} = 0$$

$$D - K = V_{test}$$

$$I_{test} = \frac{-K}{R_L}$$

$$I_{test} = g_m V_{GS} + \frac{V_D}{r_o} + \frac{V_D}{R_L} = \frac{V_D}{r_o} + \frac{V_D}{R_D} = \frac{D}{r_o \parallel R_D}$$

$$\frac{D}{r_o \parallel R_D} = -\frac{K}{R_L} = I_{test}$$

$$K = -\frac{R_L}{r_o \parallel R_D} D$$

$$\frac{V_{test}}{I_{test}} = \frac{D - K}{-\frac{K}{R_L}} = \frac{D + \frac{R_L}{r_o \parallel R_D} D}{\frac{1}{R_L} \frac{R_L}{r_o \parallel R_D} D}$$

$$\frac{V_{test}}{I_{test}} = R_L + (r_o \parallel R_D) = R_{cd} \quad (25 \text{ part})$$

$$f_{\text{cut-off}-C_d} = \frac{1}{2\pi \times [R_L + (R_0 \parallel R_D)] \times C_d}$$

$$f_{\text{cut-off}-C_d} = \frac{1}{2\pi \left[ 1000 + \left[ \frac{1000}{1000} \right] \right] \times 1 \times 10^{-6}} = \frac{1}{2\pi \times 1500 \times 10^{-6}}$$

$$= \frac{10^6}{3000\pi} = \frac{10^3}{3\pi} \text{ Hertz}$$

6 ppm

(Q4) closed-loop-gain =  $A_{CL} = \frac{SR}{\frac{0.5}{10}} = \frac{2}{\frac{0.5}{10}} = 40$